## EXHIBIT 151 REDACTED



**Demand Product Primer** 

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## Why? Large buyers are trying to build direct relationships.

- Amazon launched Amazon Publisher Services in December (compete deck)
  - o Transparent Ad Marketplace: nearly-free exchange bidding competitor, 200 pubs & growing.
  - Shopping Insights Service: "helping publishers better understand who is visiting their own sites, using Amazon's rich set of consumer shopping data" for free (WSJ)
- Facebook FAN buying through header bidding and sharing video data
  - o Six header bidding integrations, including Amazon. Claim 2-3x lift on matching imps, 10-30% overall lift.
  - Audience Direct: programmatic guaranteed competitor for video "built on Facebook's people-based demographic information, such as age and gender." Beta testing for free with Hearst, ESPN, Scripps.
- Large agencies trying out header bidding to buy brand-safe, fraud-free inventory
  - o Omnicom with Trade Desk, Merkle with Sonobi going direct to large publishers
  - o Strong-arming DSPs and SSPs into direct publisher billing, at low fees
- Mobile app networks like MoPub continue to focus on mediation
  - o Free, and puts network SDKs into apps, but entrenches the waterfall
  - FAN is resistant to mediation, but open to buying programmatically on their terms

Google

Pubs don't have stated rev-share for fb, or for Amazon demand through their HB system is candidate on AdMob side

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